







# Localising Intellectual Property

for Uganda's Digital Economy & Using Technology as a Tool for Preservation of Cultural Heritage

#### **CONVENER'S PROFILE**

KTA Advocates is an award-winning law firm at the forefront of legal innovation in Uganda. Recognized by IFLR, ranked by WTR1000 and Chambers and Partners, we specialize in technology, media, telecommunications, and intellectual property (IP). Our expertise extends to commercial law and dispute resolution, providing comprehensive legal solutions across various sectors.

KTA has established itself as a leading IP and technology law firm in Uganda. We serve a diverse clientele, including industry leaders in banking, ecommerce, sports, entertainment, fintech, tourism, telecommunications, and more. Our reach extends to the content creation, music, publishing, and sustainability sectors

Our core values – being dependable, pragmatic innovative, and bold– drive everything we do. These same values are woven into the fabric of the KTA Annual Symposium, a platform designed to foster thought leadership and critical discussions on intellectual property and technology in Uganda



### ABOUT THE KTA ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM

The KTA Annual Symposium embodies the spirit of Ubuntu – "I am because you are." We recognize that laws, policies, and regulations function best when they are shaped and influenced by the people they are intended to serve.

Each year, the Symposium convenes policymakers, regulators, and industry leaders to discuss how Uganda can leverage IP and technology to meet the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). We engage in critical discussions on how to advance development and growth within various industries, with a particular focus on the role of intellectual property (IP).

The Symposium goes beyond discussion. We actively equip industry players with a deeper understanding of IP and its practical application within their fields.

For more on the KTA Annual Symposium, please visit our website at https://www.symposiumiptech.com/



### BACKGROUND

The concept underlying intellectual property (IP) is the protection and commercialization of one's ingenuity. This is premised on the theory that those who innovate and create should be rewarded. In turn, the public benefits from this ingenuity as it lays the building blocks for further innovation and creativity.

Recognizing crucial role IP plays in development, Uganda, a least developed country aiming to transform from peasant to a modern and prosperous country within 30 years adopted the National Intellectual Property Policy in 2019. This policy aims to build a robust IP ecosystem that fuels innovation and creativity, driving sustainable development.

The Policy focuses on creating an IP infrastructure that supports creativity, developing skilled professionals for the IP sector, and encouraging utilization of the IP system. Significant progress has been made in this regard as trademark registrations have steadily increased, from an average of 1,626 in 2019 to 2,186 in 2022.

Despite the progress, the level of innovation and creative outputs in Uganda remains relatively low compared to other developing nations such as Kenya. In the 2023 Global Innovation Index (GII), Kenya ranked 100<sup>th</sup> out of 132 economies featured in GII 2023, while Uganda stood at 121<sup>st</sup>, with Uganda performing below the regional average in Creative outputs.

This challenge is not unique to Uganda. Least developed countries (LDCs) contribute a small fraction of global IP applications. A United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) report suggests that LDCs need to tailor their IP strategies to their specific needs, development stages, and economic structures. The report emphasizes exploring alternative IP rights suited to LDC contexts, such as those related to traditional knowledge and agriculture. Additionally, considering the large informal sector in LDCs, more flexible and less formal IP protection mechanisms could be explored.

This year's symposium will explore how Uganda can strengthen its IP approach by "localizing" it to Biganda's needs and realities, particularly in the digital era. The event will delve into how Uganda's IP strategy can leverage key sectors like art, music, literature, culture, and the informal sector. A key focus will be on how IP and technology can be harnessed to preserve Uganda's rich cultural heritage. In this vein, the Symposium will host a digital art exhibition which will a digitized version of the the cultural museum (Eriijukiro) found at the Igongo Cultural Center, Mbarara.

This will showcase a collection of art, crafts and photos that represent norms, customs, traditions and the history of the people of Southwestern Uganda.

In line with the theme, we will also examine how legal frameworks can be used to facilitate cultural preservation and the how to address the socio-economic complexities that may emanate this.

The three-day symposium is set to take place from the 23rd to the 25th of October and will include roundtable discussions and panel discussions on topics exploring how we can align IP with Uganda's creative and technological fields and adapting IP systems for these sectors.

While the concept of traditional IP might seem distant for many Ugandans, the symposium aims to bridge this gap. Through this Symposium, we seek to create a supportive environment where innovation and creativity can flourish in the digital space.

This would entail:

- Developing IP laws and regulations that are relevant to the Ugandan context, considering factors like traditional knowledge, local creative industries, and the digital landscape.
- Creating awareness and education programs to inform creators and innovators in Uganda about IP rights and how to utilize them effectively in the digital economy.
- Establishing efficient and accessible IP registration systems that cater to the needs of Ugandan creators and businesses.
- Addressing specific challenges faced by Ugandans in protecting and commercializing

their intellectual property online. Localising Intellectual Property for Uganda's Digital Economy & UsingTechnology as a Tool for Preservation of Cultural Heritage

## **OBJECTIVES**

- 1. To examine how intellectual property rights can be contextualized for Uganda's realities.
- 2. To explore how intellectual property and technology can be used as a tool to preserve cultural heritage.
- 3. To digitize the cultural artifacts housed at the cultural museum (Eriijukiro) found at the Igongo Cultural Center, Mbarara.To lobby for a law to protect and preserve Uganda's cultural heritage.
- 4. To expound on the challenges faced by creatives in protecting and commercializing their creations and understanding how policy and regulations can address these challenges.
- 5. To examine Uganda's policy approach towards using intellectual property to support innovation in Uganda and evaluate how effective it has been.
- 6. To sensitize creators and innovators on how they can protect and commercialize their intellectual property rights in the digital era.

## DAY ONE

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23rd October, 2024

Location: UNIPOD Makerere University

TIME	ACTIVITY	PERSONNEL
8:00-8:30 am	Registration	Convener (KTA Annual Symposium)
8: 30 – 8:45 am	Starting the Conversation	<b>Dr. Monica Musenero,</b> Minister, Science Technology and Innovation
8:45 am -9:20 am	Sympo Convos: Strategic Policy Interventions to Accelerate the Growth of Uganda's Science, Technology, and Innovation Sectors	Kenneth Muhangi, Partner, KTA Advocates- Host Vwede-Obahor Nwanneakolam-UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) Resident Representative

9:20am – 9:30am	Coffee Break	Wild Coffee Bar

	World Café: A Look at	Table 1: Pharmaceuticals
	Uganda's National Intellectual Property Policy Five Years Later	<ol> <li>Dr. Mulumba Moses, Afyanahiki -Host</li> </ol>
9:30am -11:30am	Uganda's IP policy aims to achieve several goals,	2. Dr. Gabriel Opolot,

for Uganda

including promoting IP-driven Indigenous technology development and commercialization and increasing the utilization of the IP registration system. This panel will discuss the policy's successes so far, as well as gaps and areas for improvement, specifically in the era of digitization and artificial intelligence.

Participants will be divided into smaller groups, each facilitated by a table host.

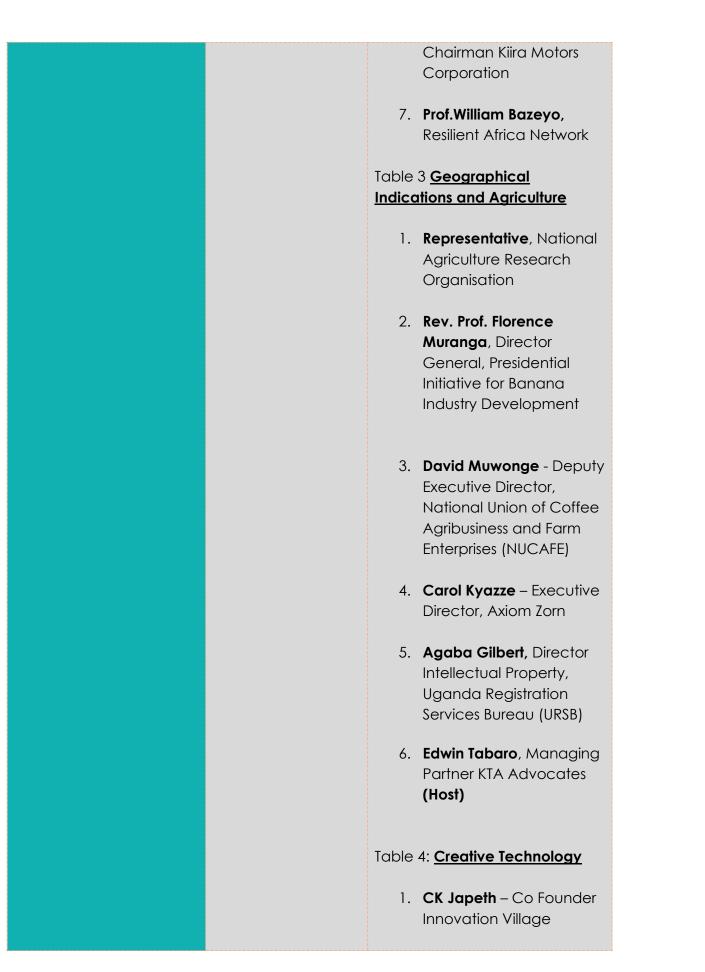
Table hosts will use guiding questions to stimulate discussion on the selected topics.

Overall objective will be to develop a white paper on how Uganda can improve its Global Innovation Index position. National Council of Traditional Healers Associations (NACOTHA)

- Dr. Andrew Kambugu, Infectious Diseases Institute
- 4. Hon. Dr. Jane Ruth Aceng, Ministry of Health
- 5. **Brenda Nakazibwe**, Science, Technology and Innovation Secretariat
- 6. **Representative**, World Intellectual Property Organisation

#### Table 2: <u>Manufacturing and</u> Industry

- Dr. Anthony Kakooza, Byenkya & Kihika Advocates (Host)
- 2. **Representative**, National Social Security Fund
- 3. Hon. David Bahati, Minister of Trade
- 4. **Makerere University**, Intellectual Property Management Committee
- 5. Engineer James Kasigwa, Executive Director Uganda National Bureau of Standards (UNBS)
- 6. Prof. Sandy Stevens Tickodri-Togboa,



2. Aminah Zawedde, Permanent Secretary, Ministry of ICT & National Guidance
3. Janet Kataaha Museveni, Minister of Education and Sports
4. <b>Representative</b> , DFCU Bank
5. <b>Noah Mesfin</b> , Venture Architect Starthub Africa
<ol> <li>Geofrey Mutabaazi, Co- founder and CEO Karaa (Host)</li> </ol>

11:30 am- 11:45am	Launch of Innovator's Guide and Roadmap	Mercy.K. Kainobwisho - Registrar General, Uganda Registration Services Bureau (URSB)
		<b>Wangechi Wahome -</b> Anza Village Nairobi Garage, Delta Corner Annex
		<b>Cathrine Akankwasa</b> , Practice Head, Technology, Media, Telecommunications, KTA Advocates.



11:50am -12:30pm	Recap of Day 1 (Infographic)	Kashushu
	Closing remarks	Led by Kenneth Muhangi
13:00pm	Networking and Departure at	
	will	

#### DAY TWO

24th October, 2024

Location: MCI Hub

TIME	ACTIVITY	PERSONNEL
8:00am- 9:00am	Registration Recap of Day 1	<b>Convener</b> KTA Advocates
9:00am-9:15am	<b>Starting the Conversation</b> "Uganda Communications Commission's role in Nurturing the Creative Economy."	George William Nyombi Thembo, <b>Executive</b> <b>Director of Uganda</b> <b>Communications</b> <b>Commission (UCC)</b>

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9:15am-10:15am	Sympo Conversation: • The Story of the Ugandan Creative: Ugandan Creatives and the Global Market: Examining the challenges and opportunities for Ugandan creatives to gain international recognition.	<ul> <li>Moderated and Curated by British Council.</li> <li>1. Daudi Karungi, Afriart Gallery</li> <li>2. Natasha Karungi- Visual Artist</li> <li>3. Eugene Kavuma, Head Special Projects Next Media</li> <li>4. Hon. Balaam Barugahara Ateenyi, Minister of State for Youth and Children Affairs</li> </ul>
		Led by Daphne.R.

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10:15am -10:30am	Documentary " <b>The Heart behind</b> <b>the Art</b> "	Led by Daphne.R. Uwimana, Lead Coordinator Annual KTA Symposium. Remarks from EU Delegation in Uganda
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10:30 am- 11:00 am Coffee Break

#### Table 1: Music World Café: From Canvas to 1. Racheal Magoola, **Commerce: Navigating IP in** Member of **Uganda's Arts Industry** Parliament 11:00am- 12:00pm This discussion will foster a crucial 2. Geoffrey Ekongot, dialogue between people in Co-Chief Executive Uganda's diverse arts industry and officer, Black policymakers on the effectiveness Canvas Media of the current intellectual property 3. Julius Kyazze, Chief (IP) legal framework in the arts Executive officer, industry, with specific attention to Swangz Avenue navigating IP challenges in the digital era. 4. Rasheeda Nalumoso, Program It will also discuss how Uganda Manager Creative can formulate an effective, well-Economy, SSA Arts, informed policy on the creative British Council economy. 5. Edirisah Musuuza, Participants will engage in small Presidential Senior group discussions, share insights, Advisor on Creatives and generate innovative solutions to successfully navigate the IP Industry. Table 2: <u>Film</u> Participants will be divided into 1. Representative, smaller groups, each facilitated by Uganda a Table Host. Communications Commissions Table Hosts will use guiding Department questions to stimulate discussion on the selected topics. 2. Brian Mulondo, Head of Local Content Multichoice Group (Host) 3. Peter Mukiibi. Creative Director Admmaya

- 4. Charles James Senkubuge, Bakayimbira Dramactors
- 5. **Raymond Malinga**, Chief Executive Officer, Creatures Animation studio

#### Table 3: <u>Fashion</u>

- Brian Ahumuza, Founder Abryanz Fashions
- 2. Martin Nkundwe, Little Red Curious (Host)
- 3. Dr. Akampumuza Obed, Lecturer Makerere University
- 4. Monica Kiryowa, IGC Fashion House
- 5. Nunu Mugyenyi, MD, The Bold Woman Fund.

#### Table 4: Content Creators

- 1. Fiona Kemigisha, Khama Digital
- 2. **Melvin Ahumuza**, MJP Podcast
- 3. Moses Jr. Kiboneka, Uncle Mo
- 4. Victoria Sibiya On Air Personality Next Media Group
- 5. Manuel P. Mulondo Author Speaker Entrepreneur (Host)



12:00pm- 12:25pm
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12:30pm	Closing remarks

#### **DAY THREE**

25<sup>th</sup> October 2024

Location: Design Quarter

Time	Activity	Personnel
1:00 pm- 2:00pm	Arrival and Registration	Convener
	Recap of Day 1 and Day2	KTA Advocates

	Let's Talk Identity on "Cultural	Moderator:
	Institutions between Preservation of	Moderator: Raymond
	Heritage and Shaping the Future"	Mujuni
2:00pm-3:30pm		Panelists: TBC

× × × Cultural education in the digital age: Preserving Identity for Sustainable Socio-Economic Development through Technology and Intellectual Property

This theme highlights the critical role cultural education plays in maintaining identity and its impact on social and economic development.

It also explores how technology and intellectual property can be leveraged to protect and preserve cultural heritage. **Key points could include:** 

The significance of cultural identity in shaping individual and community participation in socio-economic activities. - How cultural education fosters a sense of belonging and strengthens social cohesion, which is crucial for economic development.

- The role of technology in promoting access to cultural education, particularly for younger generations, ensuring cultural continuity.

- Intellectual property as a tool for safeguarding cultural expressions and promoting

innovation within local economies.

- Case studies on how the preservation of cultural heritage has contributed to local and national development, particularly in tourism, arts, and creative industries.

	- The need for a cultural policy, dedicated ministry for cultural heritage	
3:30 PM – 4:00 PM	Launch of Echoes of our Ancestors: A Digital Exploration of Uganda's Cultural Heritage A digital exhibition showcasing a variety of cultural artifacts will feature a virtual reality version of the cultural museum (Eriijukiro) at the Igongo Cultural Center, Mbarara. The exhibition will also include a feature on the modern-age- Ugandan culture emanating from local artists who use digital platforms to showcase and commercialize their creations.	Launch of Exhibition by Konrad Adenuer Stiftung Exhibitors: 1. Natasha Karungi (Kashushu) 2. Najjuma's House KAS.
	Innovation Eiroplace on "The	Madaratar: Anna

4:00 PM – 5:30 PM	Innovation Fireplace on "The Preservation of Cultural Heritage – A Public Good in Private Hands?"	Moderator: <b>Anna</b> <b>Reismann</b>

5:30 PM – 6:00 PM	Recap entire symposium and Closing Remarks	Kenneth Muhangi, <b>Partner</b> <b>KTA Advocates</b>

